

DJJ's Evolving Continuum of Services

REGIONAL SERVICE COORDINATION MODEL





evidence-based associates •

Regional Service Coordination 3rd Party Management Model



Work Plan Timeline	Jan-Mar 2017	Apr - Jun 2017	July – Sep 2017	Oct - Dec 2017	Jan-Mar 2018	Apr - Jun 2018	Jul – Sep 2018	Oct - Dec 2018
Centralized Referral System								
Centralized Billing		60						
Contracting for Basic Services		SIMM						
Centralized Reporting								
Build Additional Capacity in								
Existing Treatment Categories								
Add Residential Programming								
(JCC Alternatives & Step-Downs)								
Add Employment Services								
Introduce EBP Models								
(especially for high risk cases)								
Assess Quality of Service								
Providers								
Build Additional Programming								
Based on Needs								

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AMIkids Virginia contracts with Direct Service Providers for DJJ as part of an ongoing effort to "Reduce, Reform, and Replace." As Regional Service Coordinators, we want to ensure appropriate service matching for youth, quality programs with evidenced based practices, and assist with filling service gaps. We are excited about the future with tracking outcomes for court involved youth and performance measures for our contracted providers.

We believe that there is potential born in every child. By working together, we can change lives and strengthen communities.

OUR IMPACT

135,000

kids and their families served since

1969

5,000 children served last year



77%
reduction in recidivism

Who is AMIkids?

AMIkids is a family of 44 affiliates serving at-risk youth



EBA strengthens families and support communities through the high-quality implementation of evidence-based programs. With backgrounds in social services, juvenile justice, evidence-based programs, information technology and human resources, EBA's multi-disciplinary team brings years of experience in overseeing clinical services, public policy and program management.

Washington, DC

- 8 EBPs
 - •1 MST/ 3 FFT
- 25+ providers
- Served 2500 + youth & families

Florida

- 4 EBPs
- 12 providers
- 10,000+ youth
- achieved a 75% success rate
- Recidivism ↓ 8%
- Saved > \$200 mil

Georgia

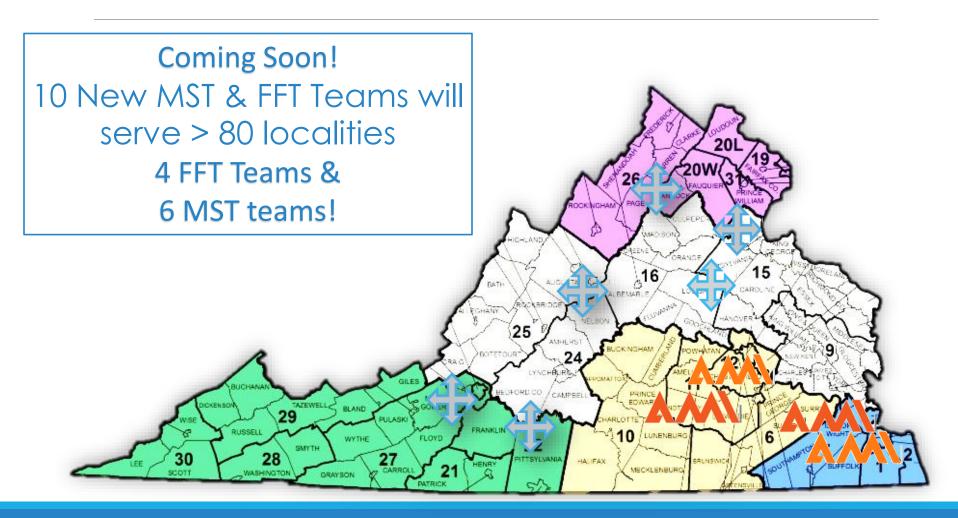
- 8 MST/FFT Teams
- 2,500 + youth
- Reduced recidivism in FY 17 by 31% compared to counties that selected EBPs but chose not to partner with EBA.

New Services

EVIDENCE BASED TEAMS LAUNCHING SOON!

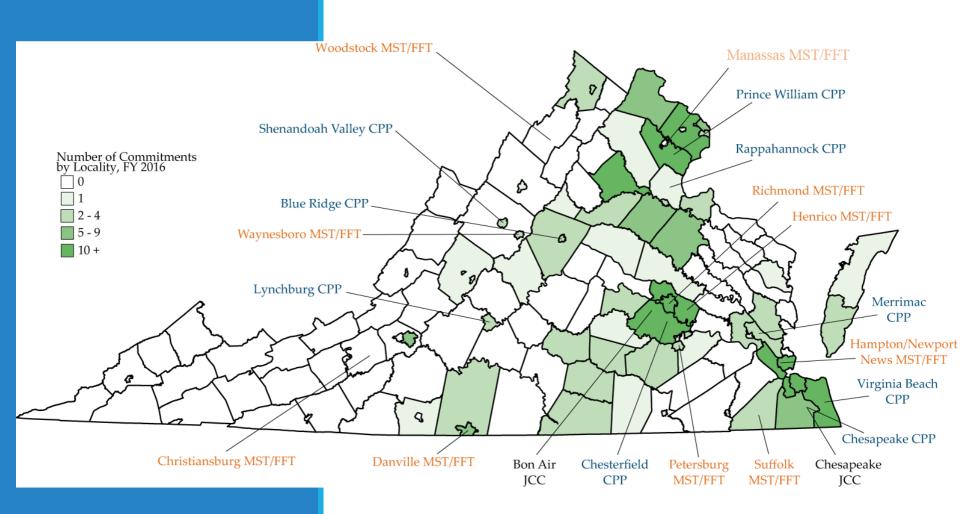
Functional Family Therapy is currently being implemented in 45 states and 10 countries around the world. *None in VA currently*.

Multi-Systemic Therapy is in 34 states, 500+ teams, 16 countries, treating more than 23,000 youth a year. $2(\frac{1}{2})$ teams in VA.



EVIDENCE-BASED MODELS OF FAMILY INTERVENTION

Multi-Systemic Therapy (MST) and Functional Family Therapy (FFT) 10 New & Existing MST & FFT Teams will serve approx. 89 localities 2 Existing MST Teams in Henrico and Richmond



Evidence-Based | Quality Outcomes | Time-limited

Can only function as a team | 1 assigned therapist

Works for youth with a history of failure/non-compliance with other services Highly structured clinical supervision and quality assurance processes

Multi-Systemic Therapy

Addresses behaviors driven primarily by peer, school, or community factors.

Focus is on "Empowering" caregivers

Therapist can meet with the youth and caregiver separately

LOS 3-4 months

Typically 3 times a week

Family Functional Therapy

Driven by family issues.

Focuses on the relational aspects within the family system.

Therapist only meets with the youth and caregiver together.

LOS 3-6 months

Average once a week



Standard FFT Referral Criteria

Inclusionary Criteria:

- Youth is 11 years old up to 19
- Youth adjudicated for delinquent offenses
- In community or ready to return into the community
- Available family member or caregiver whom has established history, some level of co-habitation and shared sense of future
- Reports of externalizing behaviors, internalizing symptoms, and/or substance abuse.

Exclusionary Criteria:

- Youth is 10 years old or younger
- Youth has *no* psycho-social system that constitutes family (i.e. IL)
- Youth is scheduled to be sent away from family (i.e. detained, placement, in foster care)
- Youth primarily needs sexual offender treatment
- Youth presents with severe psychiatric illness: actively suicidal, homicidal, or psychotic.
- Youth has low cognitive functioning

Standard MST Referral Criteria

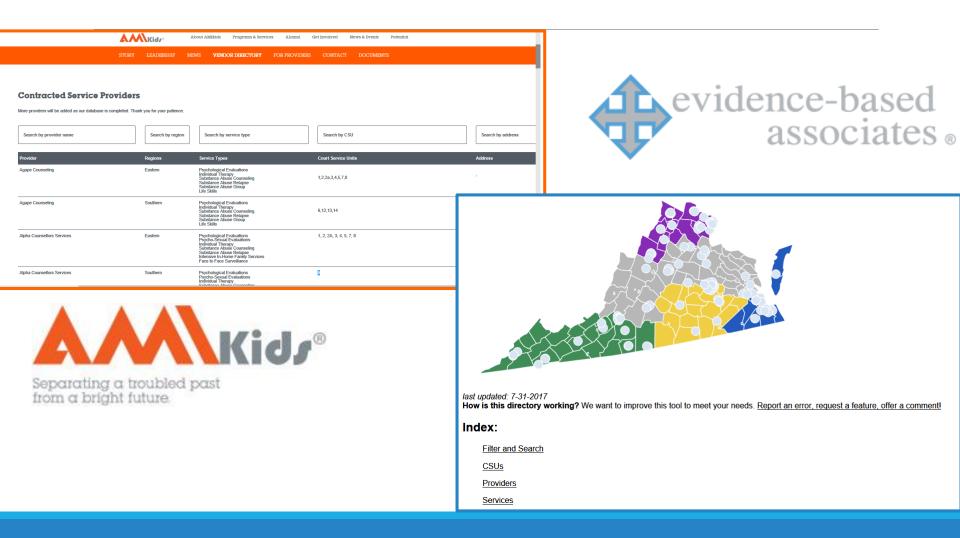
INCLUSIONARY CRITERIA

- ☐ Youth is age 12-17.
- Youth at risk for placement due to anti-social or delinquent behaviors, including substance abuse (i.e. committed long term detention)
- ☐ Youth involved with the juvenile justice system.
- Youth who have committed sexual offenses in conjunction with other anti-social behavior.

EXCLUSIONARY CRITERIA

- Youth living independently or in a temporary living environment
- Sexual offending, in the absence of other anti-social behavior
- Youth with moderate to severe autism (difficulties with social communication, social interaction, and repetitive behaviors)
- Actively homicidal, suicidal or psychotic;
- Youth whose psychiatric problems are primary reason leading to referral, or have severe and serious psychiatric problems.

Where to find available services?



Sample Services in the Continuum.

Medicaid Services

Intensive In- Home

Mental Health Skill Building

Substance Abuse Services [ARTS]

MH (or SA) Case
Management

TDT (School)

Non-Medicaid Services

Casey Life Skills

High Fidelity Wrap ICC

Monitoring GPS/ EM

Vocational/ Employment Services Evidence-Based Services

Multi-systemic Therapy

Functional Family Therapy

TF-CBT

Service Matching

ESTABLISHING THE FRAMEWORK
RIGHT YOUTH- RIGHT SERVICE- RIGHT DOSAGE

Building Blocks

INTEGRATED PROGRAMMING/ "SYSTEMS"
SCREENING AND ASSESSMENT
INDIVIDUALIZED CARE PLANNING
ENGAGEMENT OF FAMILIES
CULTURALLY COMPETENT SERVICE



Commonwealth of VIRGINIA Commission on Youth

SAFETY.

FAMILY & YOUTH-DRIVEN PRACTICE.
CHILDREN DO BEST WHEN RAISED IN FAMILIES.
YOUTH NEED AND DESERVE A PERMANENT FAMILY.
PARTNERSHIPS.

HOW WE DO OUR WORK IS AS IMPORTANT











Multisystemic Therapy (MST) Integrative, family-based treatment with a focus on improving psychosocial

functioning for youth and families.

Functional Family Therapy (FFT) Family-based program that focuses on delinquency, treating maladaptive

and acting out behaviors, and identifying obtainable changes.

Multidimensional Treatment Foster Care

(MTFC)

As an alternative to corrections, MTFC places juvenile offenders who require residential treatment with carefully trained foster families who provide youth with close supervision, fair and consistent limits, consequences and a supportive relationship with an adult.

Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) Structured, therapeutic approach that involves teaching youth about the

> thought-behavior link and working with them to modify their thinking patterns in a way that will lead to more adaptive behavior in challenging

situations.

Dialectical Behavior Therapy (DBT) Therapeutic approach that includes individual and group therapy

components and specifically aims to increase self-esteem and decrease

self-injurious behaviors and behaviors that interfere with therapy.

What Seems to Work

Family Centered Treatment (FCT) FCT seeks to address the causes of parental system breakdown while

integrating behavioral change. FCT provides intensive in home services and is structured into four phases: joining and assessment; restructuring;

value change; and generalization.

Brief Strategic Family Therapy A short-term, family-focused therapy that focuses on changing family

interactions and contextual factors that lead to behavior problems in youth.

Aggression Replacement Therapy (ART) A short-term, educational program that focuses on anger management and provides youth with the skills to demonstrate non-aggressive behaviors,

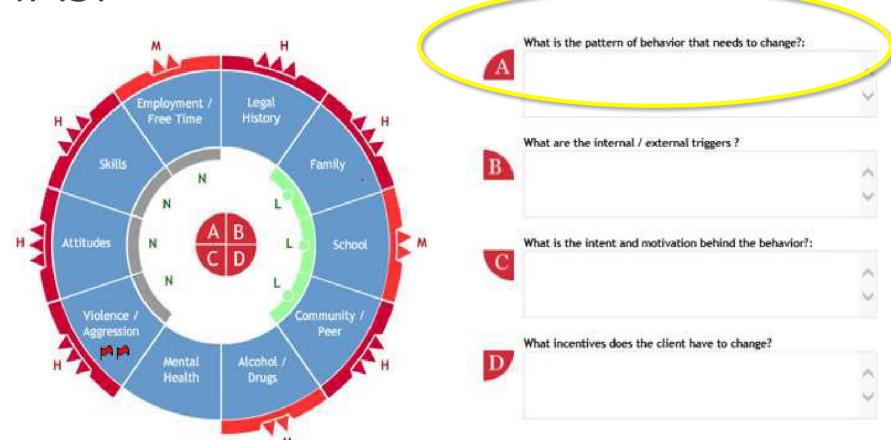
decrease antisocial behaviors, and utilize prosocial behaviors



Summary of Treatments for Substance Use Disorder

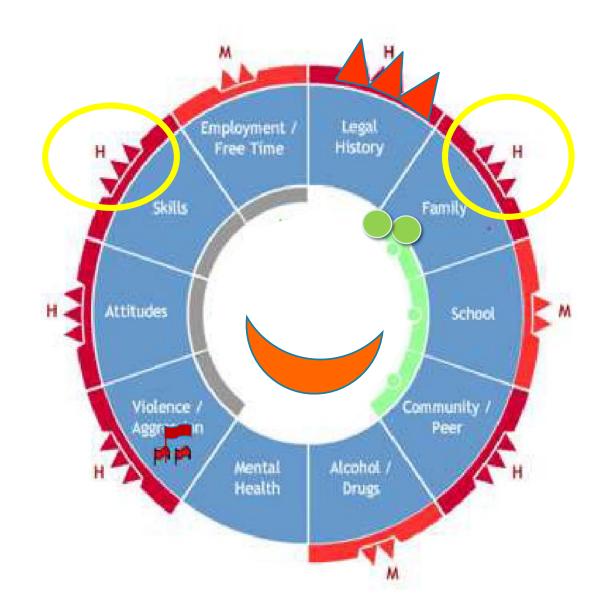
What Works			Description			
	Cognitive Behavioral Th	nerapy (CBT)	A structured therapeut teaching youth about t working with them to n way that will lead to me challenging situations. A family-based therap			
			improving communicat family members, and r through parent manag			
	Multisystemic Therapy (improving psychosocia families.	pased treatment with a focus on al functioning for youth and		
	What Seems to			Necerintian		
	Behavioral Therapies What		Does Not Work	Description	1	
	Motivational Interviewin	Interpersonal a Therapies tivational Interviewin		Interpersonal and psychodynamic therapies are methods of individual counseling that are often incorporated into the treatment plan and focus on unconscious psychological conflicts, distortions, and faulty learning.		
	Some Medications	Client-centered Therapies		A type of therapy focused on creating a non-judgmental environment, such that the therapist provides empathy and unconditional positive regard. This facilitates change and solution making on behalf of the youth.		
		Psychoeducation		Programs aimed at educating youth on substance use and may cover topics like peer pressure and consequences of substance use.		
		Project CARE		A program aimed at raising awareness about chemical dependency among youth through education and training.		
		Twelve-step f	Programs	A twelve-step program that uses the steps of Alcoho Anonymous as principles for recovery and treating addictive behaviors.		
		Process Grou	ıps	A type of psychotherapy that is co group setting. Groups can be spe purposes and therapy utilizes the	cialized for specific	

YASI



Service Matching







RISK PRINCIPLE: WHO TO TARGET?

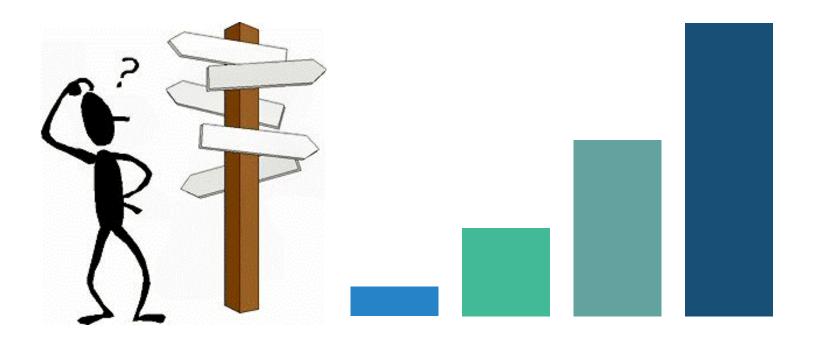
NEED PRINCIPLE: WHAT TO TARGET?

RESPONSIVITY PRINCIPLE: WHEN TO TARGET?

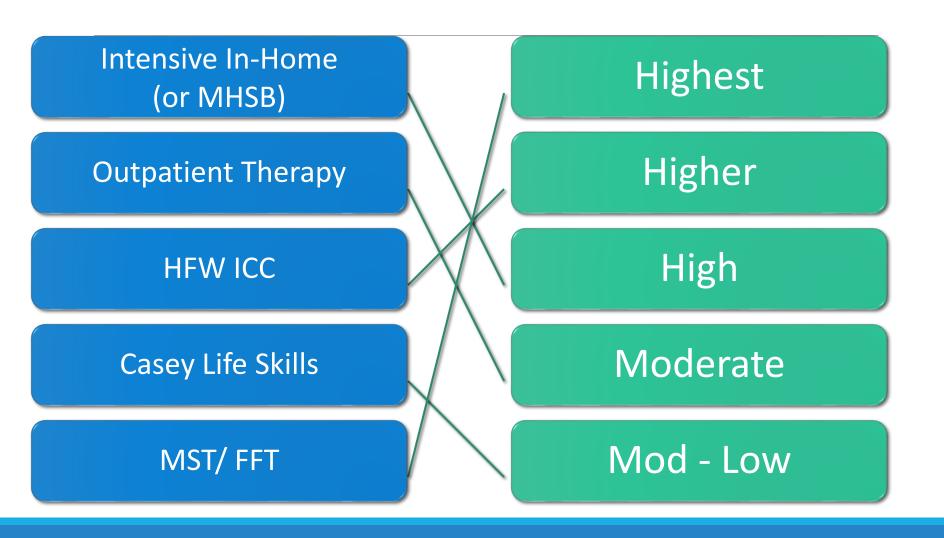
HOW TO TARGET?

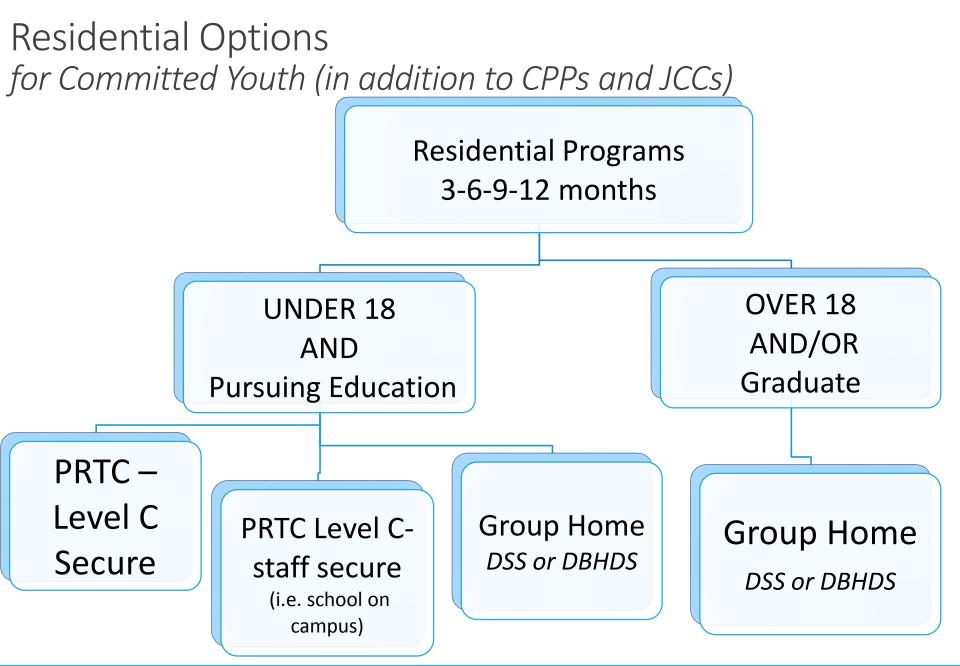
Risk-Need-Responsivity

ACTIVITY



Match the service to level:





^{*}Referred exclusively by the CAP unit, as part of the initial staffing process.

Residential Options for Paroled Youth

The goal is for all youth to return home; if that is not an option the following may be utilized.

IL (4 months)

- TYSC Apartment Living Program
- Local IL Apartment Programs (18+ only)
- Youth must have a GED or high school diploma.

Group Homes

- Provides Individualized treatment plans
- IL Skill Development
- Accepts youth with various educational participation: public schools, SPED Services, and college.
- Serves youth ages 12-20.

TFC (coming soon)

- Several TFC agencies have expressed a desire to work with DJJ youth, this will be on a cases by cases basis.
- Barriers: criminal record, sex offender registry, lack of willingness to participate.

MST and FFT work with the families to prevent and/or replace the need for an out-of- home placement

Considerations in making a Quality Referral for Services

- **△** •YASI Risk Level
- Criminogenic need
 - Protective **Factors**
 - Address Barriers
 - Strength-Based, family-engaged, youth-driven, Treatment planning

SERVICE **AVAILABLE**

Know the Services Service Names and **Definitions**

RSC's Provider Directory

Local community options. (Medicaid available services, CSB's, sliding scales, HMO options, etc.)

Щ

Utilize Evidence-Based Programs (quality/ time limited services)

Explore current funding available (DMAS, natural supports)

Best funding streams continue after DJJ funding.

RSC can fill the gap to transition.

Service Matching Matrix (Draft)



Need	Risk to Re-Offend According to the YASI				
Need	LOW	MODERATE	HIGH		
Attitudes / Values / Beliefs	Restorative Justice Conferencing Law Related Education	Restorative Justice Conferencing Thinking for a Change (T4C)	Restorative Justice Conferencing Thinking for a Change (T4C)		
Cognitive Skills (e.g. Consequential Thinking, Problem Solving)		Thinking for a Change (T4C) Life Skills Coaching	Thinking for a Change (T4C) Life Skills Coaching		
Peer Influence		Structured Skill Building	Structured Skill Building Gang Intervention Services Functional Family Therapy (FFT) Multi-Systemic Therapy (MST)		
Alcohol / Drugs	Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Family Therapy	Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Functional Family Therapy (FFT) Multi-Systemic Therapy (MST)	Outpatient Substance Abuse Treatment Functional Family Therapy (FFT) Multi-Systemic Therapy (MST)		

Case Studies

REAL WORLD SCENARIOS

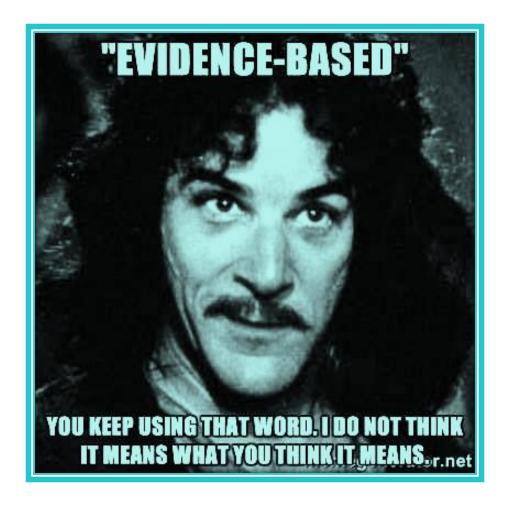
CASE STUDIES...

16 yo white female being released. History of substance use, fighting, failure in school, and stealing. Returning home to live with aunt as biological parents unwilling to allow her in the home. Aunt works two jobs and has 1 child. Youth has never lived in this area

14 yo Hispanic youth being released after serving time for being part of robbery with deadly weapon. Recently diagnosed with low cognitive functioning. History of being highly influenced by peer group and aggressive outbursts. Will be returning home to live with mom and dad.

18 yo African American male being released in 90 days but no identified legal guardian or caregiver. History of robbery, assault, and minor drug use. Has a 2 year old daughter. Goal to pursue nursing certification but no GED.

17 yo mixed female returning home to her father whom she has not lived with for 3 years. History of substance use, running away, and stealing cars. She has two older siblings whom are on probation.



Evidence-Based Practices

And Where to Find Them

Resources

Blueprints <u>www.blueprintsprograms.com</u>

Blueprints for Healthy Youth Development helps you easily identify evidence-based programs that help young people reach their full potential. Get ahead of serious challenges that influence children's success with programs that have the highest standards for promoting prosocial behavior, academic success, emotional well-being, physical health and positive relationships.

Office of Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention's (OJJDP's) https://www.ojjdp.gov/mpg/

Model Programs Guide (MPG) contains information about evidence-based juvenile justice and youth prevention, intervention, and reentry programs. It is a resource for practitioners and communities about what works, what is promising, and what does not work in juvenile justice, delinquency prevention, and child protection and safety.

VA Commission on Youth

Collection of Evidence Based Practices http://vcoy.virginia.gov/collection.asp

High Fidelity Wrap Intensive Care Coordination (ICC)

Services conducted for court involved youth who are at risk of placement out of the home or already placed out of the home. Services (extend beyond the regular case management provided within the normal scope of responsibilities of the CSU staff) and include: identifying the strengths and needs of the youth/family through conducting comprehensive family-centered assessments; developing plans in the event of crisis situations, identifying specific formal services and informal supports necessary to meet the identified needs of the youth and his family, building upon the identified strengths; implementing, regular monitoring of and making adjustments to the plan to determine whether the services and placement continue to provide the most appropriate and effective services for the youth/family.